

# **GRZ from 10 to 75A** *ULTRA-COMPACT THREE-PHASE SOLID STATE RELÈ UNITS WITH DC / AC LOGIC CONTROL*

#### MAIN APPLICATIONS

- Extrusion, injection, blow moulding, thermoforming of plastics
- Vulcanization of rubber
- Synthetic fibre production and polymerisation
- · Packing and packaging
- Dryers for ceramics and building elements
- · Industrial electric ovens
- · Food processing plants
- · Chemical and pharmaceutical industry



#### MAIN FEATURES

- Wide current range from 10A to 75A per phase
- Ultra-compact size
- · 2 Leg to reduce the heat generated
- · Thermal protection always present
- Input command from logic signal Vdc/ Vac
- Leds signaling
- · Cage terminals for power cables
- · Load voltage 480V, 600Vac
- Thermal alarm and load fault option with LED and alarm output
- Internal overvoltage protections
- Switching at Zero Crossing of Voltage
- Compact versions with increased I<sup>2</sup>t
- Push-in connectors for command signals

## PROFILE

Correct management of electrical heating elements for industrial heating applications

requires robust, safe, interference-free, fast and diagnostically capable static contactors.

The range of static contactors with GRZ heatsink meets all these requirements, with current ratings from 10 to 75 Amperes for single phase and voltages up to 600 V AC, with extremely compact size in every single current level.

# GRZ COMMAND SIGNAL CONNECTION

The GRZ-H series can be controlled by DC and AC logical signals managed through push-in connectors for a faster and easier connection, even without tools.

The ON / OFF status of the static device is always displayed by a green LED on the front panel, for an immediate view of its operation.

#### **POWER CONNECTIONS**

Both the line voltage terminals available on the upper part of the device and the load terminals on the lower part are of the "cage" type, which offer the best and safest seal even for cables of different cross-sections, whether mounted with a cable lug or simply stripped.

#### DIAGNOSTICS AND ALARMS

It is increasingly vital for operators and maintainers to recognize possible anomalies in the system immediately and solve them quickly in order to ensure the efficiency and profitability of machinery and plants. The GRZ series offers a series of diagnostic information associated with a physical alarm output with voltage-free or PNP-type isolated contact.

The thermal alarm is triggered if heat dissipation exceeds a critical threshold, signalling it with a yellow led on the front panel, interrupting the power supply and triggering the alarm output. Alarm functions are available for all sizes as an option.

The absence of current on the load or line voltage is signaled by a red LED on the front and by the activation of the alarm output.

The absence of current is verified for each single phase, it is therefore possible to detect even a partial failure of one of the three load parts (check the models and conditions of use).

Alarm output status is memorized: in the presence of a 24 V DC auxiliary power supply, the alarm will be memorized even in the event of an OFF command.

The alarm is reset when normal operating conditions are restored, or when the 24 V DC auxiliary power supply is switched off and on again.



### FIXING TO THE HEATSINK



### INSTALLATION

Use the extra-rapid fuse shown in the catalogue according to the connection example supplied.

Applications with uninterruptible power supply units must also include a safety circuit breaker for disconnecting the power line from the load. To obtain high device reliability, it is essential to install it correctly inside the panel in order to obtain adequate heat exchange between the heat sink and the surrounding air under conditions of natural convection.

Mount the device vertically (maximum 10° inclination from the vertical axis). Make sure that the cable ducts do not reduce these distances; in this case, mount the units overhanging the panel, so that the air can flow vertically on the heat sink without hindrance.

# MOUNTING PROCEDURE ON THE HEATSINK

The module-heatsink contact surface must have a maximum flatness error of 0.05mm and a maximum roughness of 0.02mm. The anchorage holes on the heatsink must be threaded and countersunk. Caution: Spread 1 gram of heatconducting silicone paste (DOW CORNING 340 HeatSink is recommended) on each dissipative metal surface of the modules. The surfaces must be clean, and there must be no impurities in the heatconducting paste. Tighten the fixing screws as in figure until a torque of 0,30 Nm / 2,65 lb.in for M4 screws is reached. Wait 30 minutes so that the excess paste can drain away. Repeat the operation until a torque of 1,3 Nm / 11,5 lb.in for M4 screws.

#### Minimum mounting distance



#### Limitations of use

- Ambient temperature limits, depending on derating curves.
- Need for air exchange with the outside or an airconditioner to transfer the dissipated power tothe outside of the panel.
- Installation limits (distances between devicesto ensure dissipation under natural convectionconditions)
- Maximum voltage limits and derivative of thetransients present on the line, for which thestatic unit provides internal protection devices(depending on the models).
- Presence of leakage current < 3mA (max.value with nominal voltage and junction temperatureof 125°C / 257°F).

#### SOLID STATE RELAY DISSIPATED POWER CALCULATION

Single-phase relay Pd = 1.2 \* IRMS [W]\*n

IRMS = single-phase load current n=number of controlled phases, 2 for 2S models, 3 for 3S models

#### HEATSINK THERMAL RESISTANCE CALCULATION

 $Rth[^{\circ}C/W] = (90^{\circ}C - max amb. T) / Pd$ where Pd = dissipated power

Max. amb. T = max air temperature inside the electrical cabinet.Use a heatsink with thermal resistance inferior to the calculated one (Rth). Maximum surrounding air temperature 40°C "Open Type Equipment" suitable for use in pollution degree 2 or better.

# Command D without diagnostic option (GRZ...D-0)



D-0

1/L1, 2/L2, 3/L3	Mains power line connections			
2/T1, 4/T2, 6/T3	Load connections			
11/A2-	Ground On/Off Control signal			
12/A1+	Positive On/Off signal command Vdc			
13/A2-	Ground (common with 11/A2-)			
14/AL+	Alarm output (D-3 version; PNP output)			
13 14	Alarm output (D-1,D-2 version; NO,NC contacts)			
15/A2-	Ground (common with 11/A2-)			
16/Us	Power supply, positiv signal			
Control (Green led)	Status of the command signal			
Al Fault	Power Fault alarms			
(Red led)	(No Voltage, No current)			
Al Temp. (Yellow led)	Over-temperature status			

## Command D with diagnostic option (GRZ...D-1/2/3)



D-1



D-2



# Command A without diagnostic option (GRZ...A-0)



1/L1,2/L2, 3/L3	Mains power line connections			
2/T1,4/T2, 6/T3	Load connections			
11/A2 ~	On/Off signal command Vac			
12/A1~	On/Off signal command Vac			
13 14	Alarm output			
Control (Green led)	Status of the command signal			
Al Fault (Red led)	Power Fault alarms (No Voltage, No current)			
Al Temp. (Yellow led)	Over-temperature status			

Command A with diagnostic option (GRZ...A-2)



## COMAND INPUT

Control Type	Type D	Туре А		
Pin	11/A2- , 12/A1+	11/A2- , 12/A1+		
Diagnostic options	D-0	D-1/2/3	A-0/2	
Control voltage	4,9V32Vdc	332Vdc	20260 Vac/Vdc	
Max. command absorption	< 15mA @32V	<5mA @32V	< 8 mAac/dc @260 Vac/Vdc	
Maximum reverse voltage	36Vdc	36Vdc	-	
Voltage of guaranteed ON	≥4,9Vdc	≥ 3Vdc	≥ 15Vac/Vdc	
Voltage of guaranteed OFF	≤4,3Vdc	≤ 1,8Vdc	≤ 6Vac/	
Impedance input	500 kΩ	7,26 kΩ	-	

# ALARM OUTPUT (Diagnostics option)

Function	No Voltage OR No Current OR Overtemperature						
Command+Diagnostics option	D-1	D-2	D-3	A-2			
Pin	13,14	13,14	13/A2-, 14/AL+	13,14			
Output Type	Contact	Contact	PNP	Contact			
State	Normally open (NO)	Normally Close (NC)	Normally Inactive (NO)	Normally Close (NC)			
Rated voltage	30Vdc/25Vac	30Vdc/25Vac	Us - 0.7Vdc	30Vdc/25Vac			
Conduction impedance	≤ 1Ω	≤ 15Ω	-	<=10hm			
Maximum current	150mA	50mA	lout max. = 15mA	150mA			
Maximum alarm intervention delay	< 400ms						
OR combination of multiple alarm signals	A single alarm signal equivalent to the logical OR of alarms of multiple GRZ devices can be obtained. Connect the alarm outputs (pins 13 and 14) in parallel (in the case of diagnostic option «1» and «3», NO) or in series (in the case of option «2», NC).						

# TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

POWER OUTPUT						
Controlled phases	3 controlled phases in the 3S version 2 controlled phases and one passing trough	t in the 2S version				
Category of use (Tab. 2 EN60947-4-3)	AC 51: resistive or low-inductance loads					
Trigger modes	Zero crossing					
Activation time	1/2 cycle					
Deactivation time	1/2 cycle					
Potential drop at rated current	< 1,2Vrms					
Power factor	1					
Rated working voltage	480 Vac	600 Vac				
Working voltage range	24530Vac	24 660Vac				
Non-repetitive voltage (Surge protection level)	1200 Vp	1400 Vp				
Switching voltage for zero	< 20V					
Rated frequency	50/60 Hz					
critical dv/dt with output disabled	1000 V/μs					
Nominal insulation voltage input/output	4kVac rms for 1 minut					
Rated current in short circuit condition	5kA					
Minimum load current	150 mA					
Potential drop at rated current	= < 1,2Vrms					
Presence of leakage current	< 3mA (Maximun value with nominal Voltage and Junction temperature of 125°C / 257°E)					
Calculation of power dissipation	Pd = 1,2 * Irms[W]*n Irms = single-phase load current. n=number of controlled phases, 2 for 2S r	nodels, 3 for 3S models				
Heatsink Thermal Resistance Calculation	Rth[°C/W] = (90°C - max amb. 1) / Pd where Pd = dissipated power   Max. amb. T = max air temperature inside the electrical cabinet.Use   a heatsink with thermal resistance inferior to the calculated one (Rth).   Maximum surrounding air temperature 40°C "Open Type Equipment"   suitable for use in pollution degree 2 or better.   Example :   Thermal power dissipation:   Pd=20*1,2= 24 W   T.amb.max = 40°C					
Thermal protection	Rth = (90-40)/24=2,08[°C/W]   The temperature of the SCR module is constantly monitored inside the device.   When the maximum temperature threshold of the internal SCR is exceeded, current conduction to the load is interrupted and the yellow thermal protection LED comes on to signal the condition.					

Model	Nominal currentNon-repetitiveI2t for blowout(@40°C) for eachovercurrent(t=110msec)		Dimension	Dimensions [mm]					
	phase[A]	(t=20msec) [A]	[A2s]	Width	Height	Depth			
2S		·	·		·	÷			
15	15	620	1800						
25	25	620	1800						
251	25	1600	12800						
30	30	620	1800						
301	30	1600	12800	52,5	90	53			
40	40	620	1800						
401	40	1600	12800						
50	50	1600	12800						
75	75	1600	12800						
3S									
10	10	620	1800						
20	20	620	1800						
201	20	1600	12800						
25	25	620	1800						
251	25	1600	12800	52,5	90	53			
301	30	1600	12800						
40	40	620	1800						
401	40	1600	12800						
65	65	1600	12800						

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS					
Protection rating	IP20				
Working temperature	070°C (32 158°F) (see derating curves)	)			
	-20°C - +85°C (-4 185°F)				
Storage temperature	average temperature in a period of 24H not hi	gher than 35°C (95°F)(according			
	to EN 60947-4-3 § 7.1.1)				
Maximum relative humidity	90% non-condensing a 40°C				
	Indoor use, maximum altitude 2000m				
	For higher altitudes consider:				
	- Derating of 1% of the rated current every 10	00m above 2000m altitude.			
	- Derating of the maximum voltage by correction factor:				
	0.88 from 2000 to 3000m				
Environmental conditions of use	0.77 from 3001 to 4000m				
	0.68 from 4001 to 5000m				
	Example for GRZ25-60 at 2800 masl				
	- 25A nominal derated by 1%*8>23A				
	- 600Vac nominal, maximum voltage 660Vac derated to 660*0,88=580,8Vac.				
Installation	DIN EN50022 bar or panel mount by screws	3			
	Installation category II, pollution degree 2				
Installation requirements					
Installation requirements	Maximum air temperature around the device	40°C / 104°F (for			
	Temperature >40°C / 104°F see derating cu	rves)			
Weight	GRZ 10 - 75 210 g / 7,41 Oz				



Power supplied = Installed power fot TC / T

### **OVER TEMPERATURE PROTECTION**



(\*) Turned on alarm output only in case of versions with on-board diagnostic options (D-1/2/3 and A-2) on pins 14 and 15.

	Startin	ıg		ок	No vo	Itage			ок	NO Cu	irrent			ок	Over Tempe	rature	ок
	Device off, Voltage Line Off	Device off, Voltage Line On	Device on, Voltage Line Off	Load connected, Voltage Line On, active cmd	Line loss with active cmd	Loss 2 lines, with active cmd	Loss 3 lines, with active cmd	Line loss without cmd, retentive alarm	Ripristino condizione linea	Faulty load, Line On, activea control	Two-phase power failure	Total breakage	Total breakage, no command, retentive alarm	Reset alarm condition no current	Internal overtemperature, active control blocked	Retentive thermal alarm	Temperature reset
			(*1)	     	(*1)			(*3)		(*1) (*2)	(*2)	(*2)	(*3)	1 1 1 1			
LINE / LOAD / TEMP. STATUS					E												
Voltage Supply L2 / T2																	
Voltage Supply L3 / T3																	
Current L1 / T1															(*4)		
Current L2 / T2															(*4)		
Current L3 / T3															(*4)		
Over-temperature status				:													
INPUTS STATUS Power supply (pin 15/A2-, 16/Us)																	
Control command (pin 11/A2, 12/A1)																	
ALARMS OUTPUTS Alarm Output (pin 13,14) NO																	
Alarm Output (pin 13,14) NC								(*3)					(*3)				
LEDS STATUS Control (Green led): Status of the command signal					(*5)					(*5)					(*5)		
AI Fault (Hed led); Power Fault alarms (No Voltage, No current)				     													
Al Temp. (Yellow led): Over-temperature status				:					1 1 1								
Legend																	

Active

Not active

Any state is irrilevant

(\*1) The GRZ..2S models detect the current or voltage fault only on the 2 controlled phases (L2/T2, L3/T3). GRZ..3S detects the faults on all three (L1/T1,L2/T2, L3/T3).

(\*2) Each GRZ(-H) controlled phase is able to monitor the presence of current. In the case of star connection(with or without neutral) or open delta, it is sufficient for one of the 3 load branches to fail to detect total absence of current. For close delta type loads, it is necessary that at least two sides of the delta are faulty in order to detect the total absence of current on at least one branch.

(\*3) Only for D-1/2/3 versions (which needs power supply) the alarm is kept active even in conditions in which there is no command signal. For the A-2 versions (which do not have a power supply) the alarms are managed only with the command active.

(\*4) When the internal overtemperature condition is detected, the device goes into protection condition and does not actuate the command, avoiding further overheating

(\*5) In alarm conditions, the green Control LED goes off, even in the presence of an active command.

#### **CONNECTION EXAMPLES**

Three-phase Triangle or Star connection without neutral on Three phases - GRZ with V DC or AC command input ("D" or "A" type input)

Valid for 2S (3PH, 2 controlled 1 pass through) models and for 3S (3PH, 3 controlled) models



Three-phase Wye connection with neutral - GRZ with V DC or AC command input ("D" or "A" type input). Valid **ONLY** for models 3S (3PH, 3 controlled) models.

**NOT FOR** GRZ 2S type (3ph, 2 leg controlled and 1 pass through)



## **CONNECTION EXAMPLES**

Open Delta connection with neutral - GRZ with V DC or AC command input ("D" or "A" type input). Valid **ONLY** for models 3S (3PH, 3 controlled) models. **NOT FOR** GRZ 2S type (3ph, 2 leg controlled and 1 pass through)



# TABLE OF TERMINALS AND CONDUCTORS

POWER TERMINALS								
Rated load current	10/15A	20/25A	30A	40 <b>A</b>	50A	60/65A	75A	
Contact area (WxD) screw type	9,2 x 8 mm M5							
Stripping length	11 mm							
1 Conductor section	1 x 2.5 mm <sup>2</sup> / 2 x 1.5 mm <sup>2</sup>	1 x 6 2 x 4	mm² / · mm²	1 x 10 mm <sup>2</sup> / 2 x 6 mm <sup>2</sup>	1 x 16 mm <sup>2</sup> / 2 x 10 mm <sup>2</sup>	1 x 25 mm² / 2 x 16 mm²		
(minimum section)	1 x 14 AWG / 2 x 17 AWG	1 x 10 2 x 12	AWG / 2 AWG	1 x 8 AWG / 2 x 10 AWG	1 x 6 AWG / 2 x 8 AWG	1 x 4 AWG / 2 x 6 AWG	1 x 3 AWG / 2 x 6 AWG	
Maximum allowed section	1 x 25 mm <sup>2</sup> /2 x 16 mm <sup>2</sup> 1 x 3 AWG /2 x 6 AWG							
Tightening torque	2,5-3 Nm (22-26,6lb-in)							

Note: Use 75°C (167°F) copper (CU), multi-stranded conductors

CONTROL/SIGNAL TERMINALS Rigid/flexible / cable lug conductor cross section					
1 Conductor section	1 x 0.2-0.75 mm <sup>2</sup> 2 x 0.1-0.5 mm <sup>2</sup>				
2 Conductors section	1 x 24-18 AWG 2 x 27-20 AWG				
Stripping length	8 mm				
Note: Use 60/75°C (140/167°F) copper (CU), multi-stranded conductors					

EXTRARA	PID FUSES			
GRZ Model	Nominal current	Model and fuse size (manufacturer Bussmann Div Cooper (UK) Ltd)	Fuse order code (descr.)	Fuse holder order code (descr.)
10	10	FWC-10A10F 10x38	338238 (FUS-010-L)	337132 (PF-10x38)
15	16	FWC-16A10F 10x38	338470 (FUS-016)	
20,201	20	FWC-20A10F 10x38	338469 (FUS-020)	
25,251	25	FWC-25A10F 10x38	338474 (FUS-025)	
30,301	32	FWC-32A10F 10x38	338483 (FUS-032)	
40,401	40	FWP-40A14F 14x51	338147 (FUS-040)	337131 (PF-14x51)
50	50	FWP-50A14F 14x51	338079 (FUS-051)	
65	63	FWP-63A22F 22x58	338191 (FUS-063)	337130 (PF-22x58)
75	80	FWP-80A22F 22x58	338199 (FUS-080)	

### **PROTECTION WITH MCB**

Current size model (l2t)	3P MCB model (MCB Nominal current in A) at 400Vac	Wire cross sectional area (mm2)	Minimum length *of copper wire conductor (m)					
		1,0	6,0					
	5SY4310-5 (10)	1,5	10,0					
		2,5	14,0					
GRZ(-H)		1,0	6,0					
2S-15 2S-25	58V4216 5 (16)	1,5	10,0					
2S-25 2S-30	5514510-5 (10)	2,5	14,0					
3S-10		4,0	25,0					
3S-20		1,5	10,0					
3S-25 3S-40 (1800 A2s)	5SY4320-5 (20)	2,5	21,0					
		4,0	30,0					
		2,5	18,0					
	5514325-5 (25)	4,0	30,0					
	5SY4332-5 (32)	2,5	36,0					
	For MCBs smaller than those indicated in the lines below, there are no section and length constraints.							
GB7(-H)-		2,5	2,0					
2S-25I	5SY4332-5 (32)	4,0	4,0					
2S-30I		6,0	7,0					
2S-40I		4,0	4,0					
2S-50 2S-75	5SY4340-5 (40)	6,0	7,0					
3S-20I		10,0	10,0					
3S-25I		6,0	7,0					
3S-301 3S-401	5SY4350-5 (50)	10,0	10,0					
3S-65		16,0	18,0					
(12800 A2s)		6,0	7,0					
	5SY4363-5 (63)	10,0	10,0					
		16,0	18,0					

Protection co-ordination (Type 2) with Siemens Miniature Circuit Breaker (MCB / Thermal-Magnetic) 5SV4

\*The sizing is valid for a 400Vac phase-to-phase line with an assumed short-circuit current of 5KA \*\* Between MCB and Load plus return path which goes back to MCB.

Example, for a GRZ(-H)-...2S-50-..., with line voltage of 400Vac, controlled load of 45 A nominal for each leg, with a section of 6mm2 of cable, an MCB 5SY4350-5 (50 A) the minimum length of the cables is 7m (cable length is intended between MCB and load, including return to MCB).

### ORDER CODE



Nominal voltage		-
480 Vac	48	
600 Vac	60	

#### Notes:

(\*) Over temperature protection always included Load Diagnostic : No line voltage, Current fault.

(1) Not available for control type option A

#### EMC emissions

AC semiconductor motor controllers and conductors for non- motor loads	EN 60947-4-3	Class A Group 2
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#### EMC Immunity

Generic standards, immunity standard for industrial environments	EN 60947-4-3	
ESD immunity	EN 61000-4-2	4 kV contact discharge 8 kV air discharge
RF interference immunity	EN 61000-4-3 /A1	10 V/m amplitude modulated 80 MHz-1 GHz 10 V/m amplitude modulated 1.4 GHz-2 GHz
Conducted disturbance immunity	EN 61000-4-6	10 V/m amplitude modulated 0.15 MHz-80 MHz
Burst immunity	EN 61000-4-4	2 kV power line 2 kV I/O signal line
Surge immunity	EN 61000-4-4/5	Power line-line 1 kV Power line-earth 2 kV Signal line-earth 2 kV Signal line-line 1 kV
Magnetic fields immunity	Test are not required. Immunity is demonstrated by the successfully completion of the operating capability test	
Voltage dips, short interruptions and voltage immunity tests	EN 61000-4-11	100%U, 70%U, 40%U

## LVD safety

Safety requirements for electrical equipment for measurement, control and laboratory use	EN 61010-1
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### CAUTION

This product has been designed for class A equipment. Its use in a domestic environment may cause radio interference, in which case the user may be required to use additional attenuation methods.

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#### Read the following warnings before installing, connecting or using the device:

- · follow instructions precisely when connecting the device.
- always use cables that are suitable for the voltage and current levels indicated in the technical specifications.
- In applications with risk of damage to persons, machines or materials, you MUST install auxiliary alarm devices.
- It is advisable to verify frequently that the alarm device is functional even during the normal operation of the equipment.
- · DO NOT operate the device in rooms with dangerous (inflammable or explosive) atmosphere.
- During continuous operation, the heat sink can reach up to 100°C, and stays at a high temperature even after the device is turned off due to thermal inertia; therefore, DO NOT touch it and avoid contact with electrical wires.
- · do not work on the power part without first disconnecting electrical power to the panel.
- do not remove the cover when the device is powered!

#### Installation:

- correctly ground the device using the specific terminal.
- power supply lines must be separated from device input and output lines; always check that the supply voltage matches the voltage indicated on the device label.
- avoid dust, humidity, corrosive gases and heat sources.
- respect the installation distances between one device and another (to allow for dissipation of generated heat).
- to keep air in movement, we advise you to install a fan near the GRZ(-H) group in the electrical panel containing the GRZ(-H).
- · respect the indicated dissipation curves

#### Maintenance:

at regular intervals, check operation of the cooling fans and clean all air ventilation filters.

- · repairs must be done out only by trained and specialized personnel. Cut power to the device before accessing internal parts.
- do not clean the box with solvents derived from hydrocarbons (trichloroethylene, gasoline, etc.). Using such solvents will compromise the
- device's mechanical reliability. Use a clean cloth moistened with ethyl alcohol or water to clean external parts in plastic.

#### Service:

GEFRAN has a service department. The warranty excludes defects caused by any use not conforming to these instructions.

GEFRAN spa reserves the right to make aesthetic or functional changes at any time and without notice.

This device conforms to European Union Directive 2014/30/EU and 2014/35/EU as amended with reference to generic standards: **EN 61000-6-2** (iammunity in industrial environment) **EN 61000-6-4** (emission in industrial environment) - **EN 61010-1** (safety regulations).

#### cULus listed, Conformity UL508 - File: E243386



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